

Reactivity and Specificity of a Research Use Only (RUO) Prototype of a Highly Multiplexed Sample-to-Answer PCR System for the Detection of Pathogens from Positive Blood Culture

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Background

Rapid diagnosis of causative agents of bloodstream infections improves patient outcomes and antibiotic stewardship. BioFire Diagnostics, LLC, is developing the BioFire® Blood Culture Identification 2 (BCID2) Panel, increasing the coverage of the BioFire® FilmArray® Blood Culture Identification (BCID) Panel for key pathogens and antimicrobial resistance (AMR) markers in aerobic and anaerobic positive blood culture (PBC). This revision expands the menu from 27 to 43 targets, with 26 bacterial (14 revised, 6 new) and 7 fungal analytes (2 revised, 2 new), as well as 9 AMR markers (1 revised, 6 new). Notable additions include the anaerobe *Bacteroides fragilis*, the emerging fungal pathogen *Candida auris*, and the mobile colistin resistance gene, *mcr-1*. This study details the reactivity and specificity of a RUO BioFire BCID2 panel.

BioFire FilmArray Blood Culture Identification 2 (BCID2) Panel

| BioFire FilmArray Blood Culture Identification 2 (BCID2) Panel | |
|--|--|
| Gram-negative Bacteria | Gram-positive Bacteria |
| <i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus-baumannii</i> complex | <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i> |
| <i>Bacteroides fragilis</i> | <i>Enterococcus faecium</i> |
| Enteric Bacteria | <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> |
| <i>Enterobacter cloaceae</i> complex | <i>Staphylococcus spp.</i> |
| <i>Escherichia coli</i> | <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> |
| <i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i> | <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> |
| <i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i> | <i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i> |
| <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> group | <i>Staphylococcus marcescens</i> |
| <i>Proteus</i> spp. | <i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> |
| <i>Salmonella</i> spp. | <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> |
| <i>Serratia</i> marcescens | <i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i> |
| <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> | Inclusivity of Non-Enteric Gram-Negative Bacteria (40/40 Strains Detected) |
| <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> | Target Detected/Tested |
| <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> | <i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus-baumannii</i> Complex 11/11 |
| <i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i> | <i>Bacteroides fragilis</i> 5/5 |
| Yeast | <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> 7/7 |
| <i>Candida albicans</i> | <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> 5/5 |
| <i>Candida auris</i> | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> 7/7 |
| <i>Candida glabrata</i> | <i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i> 5/5 |
| <i>Candida krusei</i> | Inclusivity of Enteric Gram-Negative Bacteria (152/152 Strains Detected) |
| <i>Candida parapsilosis</i> | Target Detected/Tested |
| <i>Candida tropicalis</i> | Enteric Bacteria 152/152 |
| <i>Cryptococcus neoformans/gattii</i> | <i>Enterobacter cloaceae</i> Complex 8/8 |
| Antimicrobial Resistance Genes | <i>Escherichia coli</i> 14/14 |
| <i>bla_{CTX-M}</i> | <i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i> 4/4 |
| <i>bla_{IMP}</i> | <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> Group 8/8 |
| <i>bla_{KPC}</i> | <i>Proteus</i> spp. 9/9 |
| <i>mcr-1</i> | <i>Salmonella</i> spp. 9/9 |
| <i>mecA/C</i> and MREJ | <i>Serratia marcescens</i> 7/7 |
| <i>bla_{NDM}</i> | Inclusivity of Fungi (56/56 Strains Detected) |
| <i>bla_{OXA-48-like}</i> | Target Detected/Tested |
| <i>bla_{VIM}</i> | <i>Candida albicans</i> 7/7 |
| <i>vanA/B</i> | <i>Candida auris</i> 12/12 |

Methods

The prototype panel was tested with fungal and bacterial isolates, some carrying AMR markers, at two sites by multiple operators. Reactivity was assessed at 10^5 - 10^7 colony-forming units/mL (CFU/mL) for 368 analytes, and specificity at 10^{7-9} CFU/mL for 31 on-panel and 160 off-panel strains. Evaluation included multiple strains for species level assays and AMR marker assays, as well as multiple species for family/genus level assays. Concordance with standard of care (SoC) results was examined for 157 archived PBC.

Enteric Bacteria Tested



Inclusivity

- Gram-positive bacteria tested at 10^6 CFU/mL
 - Staphylococcus* spp. non-reactive with 3/3 strains of *Staphylococcus latus*
- Non-Enteric Gram-negative bacteria tested at 10^6 CFU/mL
- Enteric Gram-negative bacteria tested at 10^{6-7} CFU/mL
- Fungi tested at 10^5 CFU/mL
- Antimicrobial resistance (AMR) marker assays detected along with host organism assays
 - Reduced reactivity of MREJ assay against 5/25 MREJ types tested
 - Known limitation to less common MREJ variants

Inclusivity of Gram-Positive Bacteria (117/120 Strains Detected)

| Target | Detected/Tested |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Enterococcus faecium</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Staphylococcus</i> spp. | 45/48 |
| <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> | 26/26 |
| <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Streptococcus</i> spp. | 57/57 |
| <i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> | 7/7 |
| <i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i> | 5/5 |

Inclusivity of Non-Enteric Gram-Negative Bacteria (40/40 Strains Detected)

| Target | Detected/Tested |
|--|-----------------|
| <i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus-baumannii</i> Complex | 11/11 |
| <i>Bacteroides fragilis</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> | 7/7 |
| <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> | 5/5 |
| <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> | 7/7 |
| <i>Stenotrophomonas maltophilia</i> | 5/5 |

Inclusivity of Enteric Gram-Negative Bacteria (152/152 Strains Detected)

| Target | Detected/Tested |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Enteric Bacteria | 152/152 |
| <i>Enterobacter cloaceae</i> Complex | 8/8 |
| <i>Escherichia coli</i> | 14/14 |
| <i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i> | 4/4 |
| <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> Group | 8/8 |
| <i>Proteus</i> spp. | 9/9 |
| <i>Salmonella</i> spp. | 9/9 |
| <i>Serratia marcescens</i> | 7/7 |

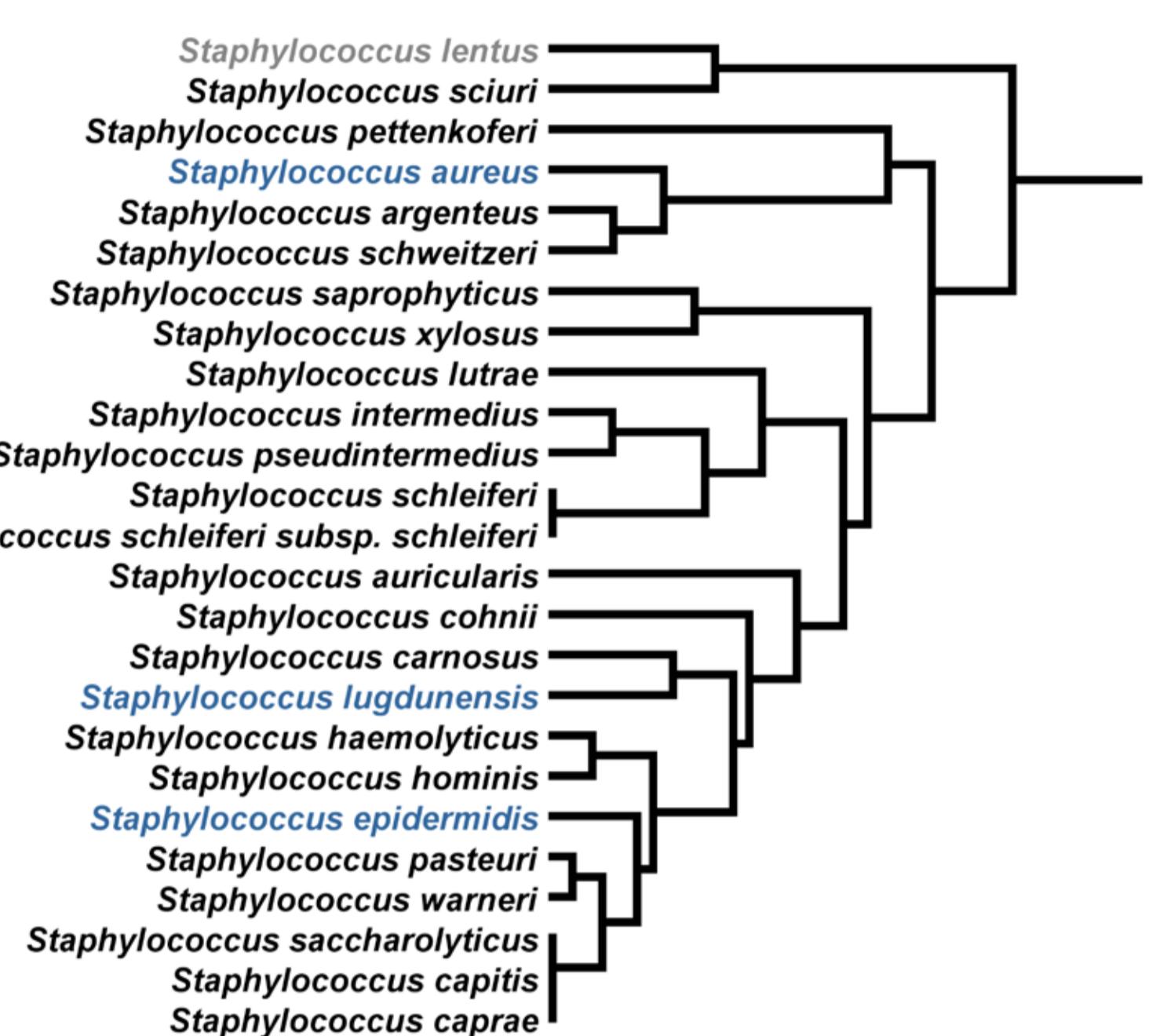
Inclusivity of Fungi (56/56 Strains Detected)

| Target | Detected/Tested |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Candida albicans</i> | 7/7 |
| <i>Candida auris</i> | 12/12 |
| <i>Candida glabrata</i> | 7/7 |
| <i>Candida krusei</i> | 7/7 |
| <i>Candida parapsilosis</i> | 8/8 |
| <i>Candida tropicalis</i> | 6/6 |
| <i>Cryptococcus neoformans/gattii</i> | 9/9 |

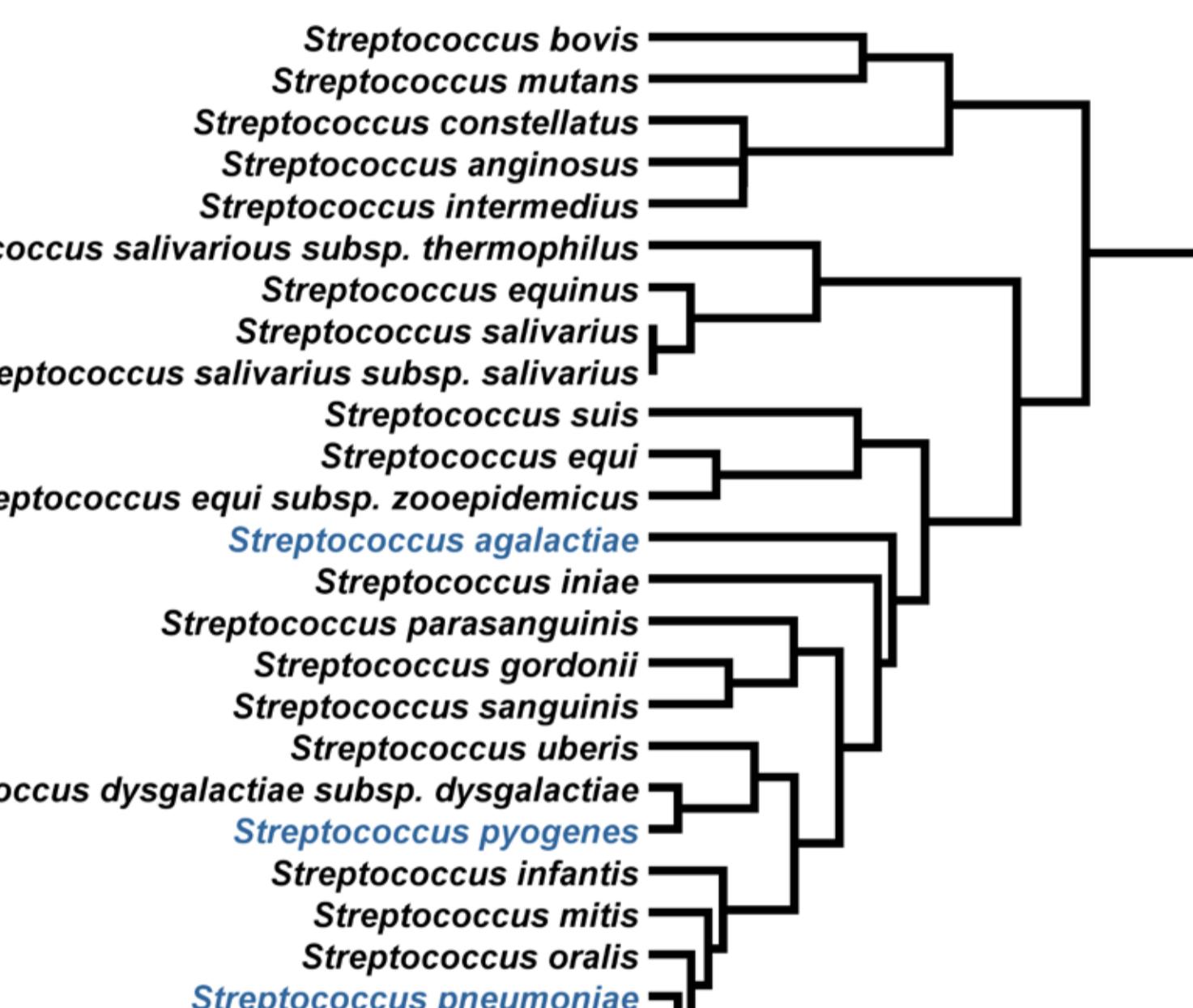
Inclusivity of Antimicrobial Resistance Markers (112/117 Markers Detected)

| Target | Detected/Tested | Host Organism(s) |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| CTX-M | 16/16 | 10 |
| IMP | 5/5 | 3 |
| KPC | 9/9 | 7 |
| MCR-1 | 6/6 | 1 |
| mecA/C | 29/29 | 3 |
| MREJ | 20/25 | 2 |
| NDM | 10/10 | 8 |
| OXA-48-like | 5/5 | 4 |
| vanA/B | 7/7 | 2 |
| VIM | 5/5 | 3 |

Staphylococci Tested



Streptococci Tested



Exclusivity

- Panel exclusivity assessed against 191 species
 - On-panel organisms (intra-panel cross-reactivity)
 - Phylogenetic-neighbors
 - Representative subset of normal skin flora
 - Off-panel organisms likely to be encountered in PBC
- Bacteria tested at 10^{8-9} CFU/mL
- Fungi tested at 10^7 CFU/mL
- 100% specificity observed for 43/45 assays
- 2/45 assays were found to cross-react with near-neighbor species
 - Bfragilis assay with *Bacteroides xylophilus*
 - Ckrusei assay with *Candida inconspicua* and *Candida norvegensis*
 - Cross-reactivity only observed at high titers of organism

Preliminary Concordance of BioFire BCID and BCID2 Panels with SoC in Archived Clinical Samples

| Target | Gram-Positive Bacteria | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|----|-----|------|-------|-----|
| | TP | FN | FP | BCID | BCID2 | TN |
| <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i> | 5 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 148 |
| <i>Enterococcus faecium</i> | 2 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 152 |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 157 |
| <i>Staphylococcus</i> spp. | 32 | 40 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 117 |
| <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 144 |
| <i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i> | N/A | 14 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 139 |
| <i>Staphylococcus lugdunensis</i> | N/A | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 157 |
| <i>Streptococcus</i> spp. | 10 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 141 |
| <i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 156 |
| <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 155 |
| <i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i> | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 155 |
| Gram-Negative Bacteria | | | | | | |
| Target | TP | FN | FP | BCID | BCID2 | TN |
| <i>Acinetobacter calcoaceticus-baumannii</i> complex | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 154 |
| <i>Bacteroides fragilis</i> | N/A | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 157 |
| Enteric bacteria | 26 | 30 | | | | |